

APPENDIX S1. Individuals of (A) *Ficinia spiralis* plants at Kaitorete Spit, South Island, New Zealand (photo: Stacey Bryan) and (B) *Ficinia nodosa* plants at Piha Beach, North Island, New Zealand (photo: Riki Aretere). Voucher specimens were unable to be collected due to permit restrictions (New Zealand Department of Conservation Research and Collection Permit 47972-FLO); example herbarium reference numbers are: CHR 467745 for *F. spiralis* and CHR 480740 for *F. nodosa* (Allan Herbarium, Landcare Research, Lincoln, New Zealand).

