

References Cited

- Abrahamson, W. G., and K. D. McCrea.** 1986. Nutrient and biomass allocation in *Solidago altissima*: effects of two stem gallmakers, fertilization, and ramet isolation. *Oecologia (Berl.)* 68: 174–180.
- Abrahamson, W. G., and A. E. Weis.** 1985. The nutritional ecology of arthropod gall makers, pp. 235–258. In F. Slansky and J. G. Rodriguez [eds.], *The nutritional ecology of insects, mites, and spiders*. Wiley, New York.
- Abrahamson, W. G., P. O. Armbruster, and G. D. Maddox.** 1983. Numerical relationships of the *Solidago altissima* stem gall insect-parasitoid guild food chain. *Oecologia (Berl.)* 58: 351–357.
- Barber, G. W.** 1938. A study of the elliptical goldenrod gall caused by *Gnorimoschema gallaesolidaginis* Riley. *J. N.Y. Entomol. Soc.* 46: 155–178.
- Beck, E. G.** 1953. The nature of the stimulus in the *Solidago* gall induced by the larva of *Gnorimoschema gallaesolidaginis*. *Brookhaven Symp. Biol.* 6: 235–251.
- Bergeron, J. M., and L. C. O’Neil.** 1968. Goldenrod gall producers. *Manit. Entomol.* 2: 49–59.
- Blum, J. L.** 1953. Vascular development in three common goldenrod galls. *Pap. Mich. Acad. Sci. Arts Lett.* 38: 23–34.
- Borror, D. J., C. A. Triplehorn, and N. F. Johnson.** 1989. *An introduction to the study of insects*, 6th ed. Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, Philadelphia.
- Braun, A. F.** 1963. The genus *Bucculatrix* in America north of Mexico (Microl-epidoptera). *Mem. Am. Entomol. Soc.* 18.
- Brimley, C. S.** 1938. The insects of North Carolina. North Carolina Department of Agriculture, Raleigh, NC.
- Brodie, W.** 1909a. Lepidopterous galls collected in the vicinity of Toronto. *Can. Entomol.* 41: 7–8.
- Brodie, W.** 1909b. Lepidopterous galls collected in the vicinity of Toronto. No. 2. *Can. Entomol.* 41: 73–76.
- Brodie, W.** 1909c. Galls found in the vicinity of Toronto. No. 3. *Can. Entomol.* 41: 157–160.
- Brown, J. W., and J. A. Powell.** 1992. Systematics of the *Chrysoxena* group of